

List of accepted names in *Lobostemon* plus synonyms, with full citations and type information

Compiled: 16-03-2011

Lobostemon argenteus (P.J.Bergius) H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 133 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 7 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 30 (1904), Levyns, M.R., *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 49: 432 (1934); *Echium argenteum* P.J.Bergius, *Descr. Pl. Cap.*: 40 (1767), Burman, N.L., *Prodr. Fl. Cap.* 4 (1768), Linnaeus, *Mant. Pl. Altera* 202 (1771), Linnaeus, *Syst. Veg.*, ed. 13 156 (1774), Roth, A.W., *Bot. Abh. Beobacht.* 63 (1787), Gmelin, J.F., *Syst. Nat.*, ed. 13[bis] 2: 323 (1791), Lamarck, *JBAPM, Tabl. Encycl.* 2: 413 (1792), Thunberg, C.P., *Prodr. Pl. Cap.* 33 (1794), Persoon, C.H., *Syst. Veg.*, ed. 15 196 (1797), Jacquin, N.F., *Pl. Rar. Hort. Schoenbr.* 1: 15, t. 34 (1797), Willdenow, C.L., *Sp. Pl.*, ed. 4 1: 783 (1798), Andrews, H.C., *Bot. Repos.* 3: t. 154 (1801), Ker Gawler, *Recens. Pl.* 11: n. 41 (1801), Persoon, C.H., *Syn. Pl. (Persoon)* 1: 163 (1805), Poiret, J.L.M., *Encycl. (Lamarck)* 8: 665 (1808), Aiton, W.T., *Hortus Kew.*, ed. 2 1: 300 (1810), Dumont de Courset, G.L.M., *Bot. Cult.*, ed. 2 3: 201 (1811), Thunberg, C.P., *Fl. Cap. (Thunberg)* 2: 12 (1818), Lehmann, J.G.C., *Pl. Asperif. Nucif.* 421 (1818), Roemer, J.J.; Schultes, J.A., *Syst. Veg. (ed. 16) [Roemer & Schultes]* 4: 13 & 715 (1819), Link, J.H.F., *Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt.* 1: 171 (1821), Thunberg, C.P., *Fl. Cap. (Thunberg, ed. 2)* 166 (1823). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Grubb, M. s.n.* (holotype SBT!).

Echium ferocissimum Andrews, *Bot. Repos.* 1: t. 39 (1798); *Echium ferox* Pers., *Syn. Pl. (Persoon)* 1: 163 (1805), nom. illeg. superfl. pro *E. ferocissimum* Andrews, Poiret, J.L.M., *Encycl. (Lamarck)* 8: 664 (1808), Dumont de Courset, G.L.M., *Bot. Cult.*, ed. 2 3: 201 (1811), Roemer, J.J.; Schultes, J.A., *Syst. Veg. (ed. 16) [Roemer & Schultes]* 4: 11 & 714 (1819); *Lobostemon ferocissimus* (Andrews) DC. & A.DC., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 7 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 34 (1904). Type: [icon in] Andrews, *Bot. Repos.* 1: t. 39 (1798), (lectotype). – designated by Buys (in press).

Echium fruticosum L. var. *major* Sims, *Bot. Mag.* 43: t. 1772 (1816), non Lehmann in *Pl. Asperif. Nucif.*: 420 (1818). Type: [icon in] Jacquin, *Pl. Rar. Hort. Schoenbr.*, plate 34 (1797), (lectotype). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2010).

Lobostemon zeyheri H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 134 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 6 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 33 (1904). Type: South Africa: Eastern Cape, Uitenhage, vicinity of town Uitenhage (82.), *Ecklon; Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype MEL!, isolectotypes S!, SAM!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon montanus H.Buek var. *minor* C.H.Wright, *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4,2: 30 (1904). Type: South Africa: Eastern Cape, Humansdorp, hillside, *Galpin, E.E. 4345* (holotype K!, isotype PRE!).

Lobostemon pilicaulis C.H.Wright, *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4,2: 30 (1904); *Echium pilicaule* (C.H.Wright) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Eastern Cape, Cypher Fontein and flats near Grahamstown, *MacOwan, P. 431* (holotype K!, isotypes K!, K!, MEL!, PRE!, SAM!).

Lobostemon belliformis Buys, S. African J. Bot. 62,1: 31 (1996). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Near Gourikwa, Gouritz, 3.7 km past Gourikwa turnoff, near top of small quarry, *Buys, M.H. 432* (holotype PRE!, isotypes K!,MO!).

Lobostemon capitatus (L.) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 143 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 12 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 37 (1904), Levyns, M.R., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 420 (1934); *Echium capitatum* L., Mant. Pl.: 42 (1767), Linnaeus, Syst. Veg., ed. 13 156 (1774), Gmelin, J.F., Syst. Nat., ed. 13[bis] 2: 323 (1791), Lamarck, JBAPM, Tabl. Encycl. 2: 414 (1792), Thunberg, C.P., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 33 (1794), Persoon, C.H., Syst. Veg., ed. 15 196 (1797), Willdenow, C.L., Sp. Pl., ed. 4 1: 785 (1798), Persoon, C.H., Syn. Pl. (Persoon) 1: 163 (1805), Poiret, J.L.M., Encycl. (Lamarck) 8: 666 (1808), Dumont de Courset, G.L.M., Bot. Cult., ed. 2 3: 201 (1811), Thunberg, C.P., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg) 2: 11 (1818), Lehmann, J.G.C., Pl. Asperif. Nucif. 430 (1818), Roemer, J.J.; Schultes, J.A., Syst. Veg. (ed. 16) [Roemer & Schultes] 4: 13 & 715 (1819), Link, J.H.F., Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 1: 171 (1821), Thunberg, C.P., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg, ed. 2) 166 (1823), Lehmann, J.G.C., Icon. Descr. Nov. Stirp. 3: t. 27 (1823). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Collector unknown s.n.* (lectotype LINN!). – designated by Buys & Van der Walt (1996).

Echium hispidum Burm.f., Prodr. Fl. Cap. : 4 (1768), Lehmann, J.G.C., Pl. Asperif. Nucif. 433 (1818), Lehmann, J.G.C., Icon. Descr. Nov. Stirp. 3: t. 25 (1823). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Collector unknown s.n.* (lectotype G!). – designated by Nordenstam & Buys (2010).

Echium sphaerocephalum Vahl, Symb. Bot. (Vahl) 3: 22 (1794), Lehmann, J.G.C., Pl. Asperif. Nucif. 431 (1818), Lehmann, J.G.C., Icon. Descr. Nov. Stirp. 3: t. 28 (1823); *Lobostemon sphaerocephalus* (Vahl) H.Buek var. *sphaerocephalus*, Linnaea 11: 143 (1837), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 36 (1904). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Lamarck, JBAPM s.n.* (lectotype C!). – designated by Buys (in press).

Lobostemon sphaerocephalus (Vahl) H.Buek var. *herbacea* H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 143 (1837), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 36 (1904). Type: No mention of type specimen or locality details.

Lobostemon capitiformis DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 12 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 42 (1904); *Echium capitiforme* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924), Johnston, I.M., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Du Toit's Kloof, *Drège, J.F. 7853* (holotype G-DC!, isotype P!).

Lobostemon cephaloideus DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 12 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 42 (1904); *Echium cephaloideum* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Tygerberg (above Zandhoogte), *Drège, J.F. 9359* (holotype G-DC!, isotype P!).

Lobostemon bolusii Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 422 (1934a). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Gordon's Bay, *Bolus, H. 8080* (lectotype BOL!, isolectotypes K!, PRE!, PRE!, Z!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon inconspicuus Levyns, Kew Bull. : 101 (1934b). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Between Bredasdorp and Elim, sandy flats, *Levyns, M.R. 4524* (holotype BOL!, isotype BM!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon cinereus DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 10 (1846); *Echium cinereum* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Heerenloggement, Drège, *J.F. s.n.* (lectotype G-DC!, isolectotypes K!, P!, P!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon collinus Schltr. ex C.H.Wright, Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4,2: 28 (1904); *Echium schlechteri* I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Voëlvlei, *Schlechter*, R. 10483 (holotype BM!, isotype Z!).

Lobostemon curvifolius H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 137 (1837); *Echium curvifolium* (H.Buek) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Houhoek Mountains and in Swartberg, *Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype SAM!), South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Bot River, Langehoogde, Bontjieskraal and Swartberg Mountain (55.7), *Ecklon*; *Zeyher s.n.* (isolectotypes G!, MEL!, MEL!, S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon magnisepalum N.E.Brown, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 45: 141 (1920). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Tulbagh*, *C.R. s.n.* (holotype LINN!).

Lobostemon daltonii Buys, S. African J. Bot. 65,2: 144 (1999). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, On the road between Swellendam and Infanta, between turnoff to Ballyfor and 7 km beyond, *Buys*, *M.H. 501* (holotype PRE!, isotypes K!,MO!,NBG!).

Lobostemon decorus Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 441 (1934a). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Ladismith, lower slopes of the Zwartberg, *Levyns*, *M.R. 2413* (lectotype BOL!, isolectotypes BOL!,K!,SAM!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon echioides Lehm., Linnaea 5: 378 (1830), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 9 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 37 (1904), Levyns, M.R., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 416 (1934); *Lobostemon lehmannianus* H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 141 (1837), nom. illeg. superfl. pro *E. echioides* Lehm. *Echium echioides* (Lehm.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Swellendam, next to Breede River, *Ecklon*; *Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype S!, isolectotypes MEL!, SAM!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon diversifolius H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 140 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 9 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 36 (1904); *Echium diversifolium* (H.Buek) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Swellendam, between Hessequas Kloof and Breede River, *Ecklon*; *Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype SAM!, isolectotype S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

- Lobostemon elongatus* H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 140 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 8 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 35 (1904); *Echium buekii* I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 51 (1924). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Between Swellendam and George (91.), *Mund s.n.* (lectotype S!, isolectotype MEL!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).
- Lobostemon fastigiatus* H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 141 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 9 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 37 (1904); *Echium fastigiatum* (H.Buek) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, George, between Gouritzrivier and Langekloof (99.12), *Ecklon; Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype S!, isolectotypes B!, G!, MEL!, MEL!, MEL!, P!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).
- Lobostemon microphyllus* H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 142 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 12 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 36 (1904); *Echium microphyllum* (H.Buek) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, George, Langkloof (100.12), *Ecklon; Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype S!, isolectotypes BOL!, G!, HBG!, L!, MEL!, MEL!, P!, SAM!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).
- Lobostemon virgatus* H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 142 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 11 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 43 (1904); *Echium virgatum* (H.Buek) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Kochmannskloof, Gourits River, Kannaland, *Ecklon s.n.* (lectotype SAM!). South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Swellendam, in Kannaland and near Gourits River (95.11), *Ecklon; Zeyher s.n.* (isolectotypes G!, MEL!, MEL!, S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).
- Lobostemon nitidus* Bolus ex C.H.Wright, *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4,2: 38 (1904); *Echium nitidum* (Bolus ex C.H.Wright) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Northern Cape, Namaqualand minor, in Spektakel mountains by Naries, *Bolus, H. 642* (holotype K!, isotypes BOL!, G!, P!, SAM!, W!).
- Lobostemon pubiflorus* C.H.Wright, *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4,2: 39 (1904); *Echium pubiflorum* (C.H.Wright) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Eastern Cape, Graaff Reinet, cave, *Bolus, H. 698* (holotype K!, isotypes MEL!, S!, SAM!).
- Lobostemon fruticosus*** (L.) H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 134 (1837); *Echium fruticosum* L., *Sp. Pl.*: 139 (1753); *Echium africanum* Pers., *Syn. Pl. (Persoon)* 1: 163 (1805), nom. illeg. superfl. pro *E. fruticosum* L.; *Lobostemon fruticosus* (L.) H.Buek var. *fruticosus*, *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 6 (1846). Type: [icon in] Commelijn, *Horti Med. Amsteld.* 2: t. 54 (1697), (lectotype). – designated by Buys & Van der Walt (1996).
- Echium fruticosum* L. var. *minor* Sims, *Bot. Mag.* 43: t. 1772 (1816). Type: [icon in] Ker Gawler, *Bot. Reg.* t. 39 (1815), (lectotype). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2010).
- Echium scabrum* Thunb., *Fl. Cap. (Thunberg)* 2,1: 11 (1818), nom. illeg., non Lehmann in *Pl. Asperif. Nucif.*: 419 (1818); *Lobostemon scaber* DC. & A.DC., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 6 (1846). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (holotype UPS-THUNB!).
- Echium scabrum* Lehm., *Pl. Asperif. Nucif.*: 419 (1818), non Thunberg in *Fl. Cap. (Thunberg)* 2,1: 11 (1818). Type: South Africa: Without locality, "Echium scabrum" (Swartz scripsit), "Lehm., Asp. Pag. 419" (Lehmann scripsit), *Collector unknown s.n.* (lectotype S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Echium lasiophyllum Link, Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 1: 170 (1821); *Lobostemon lasiophyllum* (Link) DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 10 (1846). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Otto s.n.* (neotype S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2007).

Lobostemon fruticosus (L.) H.Buek var. *bergianus* DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 6 (1846). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape, *Sieber, M. 92* (lectotype G-DC!, isolectotypes K!, L!, L!, MEL!, MEL!, PRE!, S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon obovatus DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 10 (1846); *Echium obovatum* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Northern Cape, Leliefontein, foot of Eselkop, *Drège, J.F. s.n.* (holotype G-DC!, isotypes K!, P!, S!).

Lobostemon glaber (Vahl) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 137 (1837); *Echium glabrum* Vahl, Symb. Bot. (Vahl) 3: 22 (1794), non Thunb. in Prodr. Pl. Cap.: 33 (1794); *Echium vahlii* Roem. & Schult., Syst. Veg. (ed. 16) [Roemer & Schultes] 4: 14 & 715 (1819), nom. illeg. superfl. pro *E. glaber* Vahl. Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Lamarck, JBAPM s.n.* (lectotype C!). – designated by Buys (in press).

Echium swartzii Lehm., Gött. Gel. Anz. 152: 1513 (1817); *Lobostemon swartzii* (Lehm.) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 137 (1837). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Collector unknown s.n.* (lectotype MEL!). South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (isolectotypes S!, S!, SBT!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon hispidus DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 10 (1846); *Echium hispidum* Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap.: 33 (1794). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (lectotype UPS-THUNB!, isolectotype MEL).

Lobostemon verrucosus (Sw.) H.Buek var. *dregei* DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 8 (1846). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Paarl Mountain, *Drège, J.F. s.n.* (holotype G-DC!, isotype P!).

Lobostemon verrucosus (Sw.) H.Buek var. *pauciflorus* DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 8 (1846). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Wagenmakersvallei (Wellington), *Drège, J.F. s.n.* (holotype G-DC!).

Lobostemon glaucophyllum (Jacq.) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 138 (1837); *Echium glaucophyllum* Jacq., Collectanea [Jacquin] 2: 325 (1788). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Boos, F. s.n.* (lectotype W!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2007).

Echium falcatum Lam., Tabl. Encycl. 2,1: 413 (1792), "1864"; *Lobostemon falcatus* (Lam.) Druce, Bot. Exch. Club Brit. Isles Rep.: 633 (1917). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Brossard s.n.* (lectotype P!). – designated by Buys (in press).

Echium glabrum Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap.: 33 (1794), nom. illeg., non Vahl in Symb. Bot. 3: 22 (1794). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Table Mountain, Steenberg, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (lectotype UPS-THUNB!, isolectotype MEL!). – designated by Nordenstam & Buys (2010).

Echium angustifolium Thunb., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg, ed. 2): 163 (1823), nom. illeg., non *E. angustifolium* Mill. (1768). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (holotype UPS-THUNB!).

Lobostemon dregei DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 6 (1846). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Paarl Mountain, Drège, J.F. 7843a (holotype G-DC!, isotype P!).

Lobostemon pearsonii Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 430 (1934a). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Near Matjiesfontein, Tweedside, Levyns, M.R. 2355 (lectotype BOL!, isolectotype K!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon gracilis Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 420 (1934a). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Robertson, Sandstone koppie about 12.8 km south of Robertson, Levyns, M.R. 2776 (holotype BOL!, isotypes BOL!,K!,K!,MO!,S!,SAM!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon hottentoticus Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 430 (1934a). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Mountain slopes near Sir Lowry's Pass, Levyns, M.R. 2538 (lectotype BOL!, isolectotypes K!,NBG!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon laevigatus (L.) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 129 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 5 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 28 (1904), Levyns, M.R., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 427 (1934); *Echium laevigatum* L., Syst. Nat., ed. 10: 916 (1759), Linnaeus, Sp. Pl., ed. 2 1: 199 (1762), Burman, N.L., Prodr. Fl. Cap. 4 (1768), Aiton, W.T., Hortus Kew. 1: 187 (1789), Gmelin, J.F., Syst. Nat., ed. 13[bis] 2: 323 (1791), Lamarck, JBAPM, Tabl. Encycl. 2: 413 (1792), Thunberg, C.P., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 33 (1794), Persoon, C.H., Syst. Veg., ed. 15 196 (1797), Willdenow, C.L., Sp. Pl., ed. 4 1: 785 (1798), Poiret, J.L.M., Encycl. (Lamarck) 8: 674 (1808), Aiton, W.T., Hortus Kew., ed. 2 1: 300 (1810), Dumont de Courset, G.L.M., Bot. Cult., ed. 2 3: 199 (1811), Thunberg, C.P., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg) 2: 6 (1818), Lehmann, J.G.C., Pl. Asperif. Nucif. 424 (1818), Roemer, J.J.; Schultes, J.A., Syst. Veg. (ed. 16) [Roemer & Schultes] 4: 10 & 713 (1819), Lehmann, J.G.C., Icon. Descr. Nov. Stirp. 1: t. 3 (1821), Thunberg, C.P., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg, ed. 2) 163 (1823). Type: typ. cons. prop. by Nordenstam & Buys (2009)

Lobostemon wrightii Schinz, Vierteljahrsschr. Nat. Ges. Zurich 76: 146. Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Table Mountain [Cedarberg?], Schlechter, R. 785 (holotype K!).

Lobostemon lucidus (Lehm.) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 136 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 10 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 43 (1904), Levyns, M.R., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 437 (1934); *Echium lucidum* Lehm., Linnaea 5: 374 (1830). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Swellendam, Bergketten oberhalb Grootvadersbosch, Beil; Mund s.n. (neotype S!, isoneotype MEL!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon marlothii Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 442 (1934)a. Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Laingsburg Division, Witteberg, *Compton, R.H. 3289* (lectotype BOL!, isolectotype BOL!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon montanus H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 132 (1837), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 30 (1904), Levyns, M.R., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 442 (1934); *Echium montanum* (H.Buek) DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 15 (1846). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Lion's Head and Devils Peak, *Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype SAM!, isolectotypes MEL!, S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Echium fruticosum L. var *major* Lehm., Pl. Asperif. Nucif.: 420 (1818), nom. illeg., non Sims in Bot. Mag. 43: t. 1772 (1816). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Collector unknown s.n.* (lectotype MEL!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon sprengelianus H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 133 (1837), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 43 (1904); *Echium sprengelianum* (H.Buek) DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 16 (1846). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Table Mountain, Classenbosch (84.), *Ecklon; Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype S!, isolectotype MEL!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon muirii Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 440 (1934)a. Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Riversdale Division, above Muiskraal, north side of Langeberg, *Muir, J. 3638* (lectotype BOL!, isolectotypes BOL!, BOL!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon oederifolius DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 7 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 33 (1904), Levyns, M.R., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 440 (1934); *Echium oederifolium* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Drège, J.F. 9358* (holotype G-DC!, isotype P!).

Lobostemon paniculatus (Thunb.) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 139 (1837); *Echium paniculatum* Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap.: 33 (1794). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (lectotype UPS-THUNB!, isolectotypes LD!, MEL!). — designated by Nordenstam & Buys (2010).

Lobostemon horridus Levyns, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 419 (1934a). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Near Matjiesfontein, Whitehill, top of Witteberg, north side, *Levyns, M.R.; Rennie, J. 2881* (lectotype BOL!). – designated by Koutnik (1985).

Lobostemon paniculiformis DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 8 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 35 (1904), Levyns, M.R., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 49: 426 (1934); *Echium paniculiforme* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Groenekloof, *Drège, J.F. s.n.* (holotype G-DC!, isotypes HBG!, K!, K!, MEL!, S!, W!, W!).

Lobostemon regulariflorus (Ker Gawl.) Buys, *Bothalia* 24,2: 170 (1994); *Echium regulariflorum* Ker Gawl., *Recens. Pl.*: 11: n. 42 (1801); *Echium grandiflorum* Andrews, *Bot. Repos.* 1: t. 20 (1798), nom. illeg., non *E. grandiflorum* Salisb. (1796); *Lobostemon grandiflorus* (Andrews) Levyns, *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 49: 443 (1934a); *Echium formosum* Pers., *Syn. Pl. (Persoon)* 1: 163 (1805), nom. illeg. superfl. pro *E. regulariflorum* Andrews; *Lobostemon formosus* (Pers.) H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 132 (1837), nom. illeg. superfl. pro *E. regulariflorum* Andrews; *Echium tubiferum* Poir., *Encycl. (Lamarck)* 8: 663 (1808), nom. illeg. superfl. pro *E. regulariflorum* Andrews; *Echium longiflorum* Dum.Cours., *Bot. Cult., ed. 2.* 7: 147 (1814). Type: [icon in] Andrews, *Bot. Repos.* t. 20 (1797), (lectotype).

Lobostemon sanguineus Schltr., *Bot. Jahrb. Syst.* 24: 450 (1897); *Echium sanguineum* (Schltr.) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). South Africa: Western Cape, Elim, *Schlechter, R. 7683* (holotype BM!).

Lobostemon stachydeus DC. & A.DC., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 7 (1846); *Echium stachydeum* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., *Contr. Gray Herb.* 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Nuweveldsberg, *Drège, J.F. 7849* (holotype G-DC!, isotypes MEL!, P!, S!).

Lobostemon ferocissimus (Andrews) DC. & A.DC. var. *albicalyx* C.H.Wright, *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4,2: 34 (1904). Type: South Africa: Eastern Cape, Graaff Reinet, on the slopes of Oudeberg, *Bolus, H. 155* (holotype BOL!, isotypes K!, K!, MEL!, PRE!, S!, SAM!).

Lobostemon strigosus (Sw.) H.Buek, *Linnaea* 11: 136 (1837); *Echium strigosum* Sw., *Gött. Gel. Anz.* 152: 1514 (1817), non Thunberg in *Fl. Cap. (Thunberg)* 2,1: 8 (1818). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Wänmann, C.H. 145* (lectotype SBT!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon trichotomus (Thunb.) DC. & A.DC., *Prodr. (DC.)* 10: 11 (1846), Wright, C.H., *Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer)* 4: 38 (1904), Levyns, M.R., *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 49: 422 (1934); *Echium trichotomum* Thunb., *Prodr. Pl. Cap.*: 33 (1794), Willdenow, C.L., *Sp. Pl., ed. 4* 1: 784 (1798), Persoon, C.H., *Syn. Pl. (Persoon)* 1: 163 (1805), Schrader, H.A., *Neues J. Bot.* 1: 39 (1806), Poiret, J.L.M., *Encycl. (Lamarck)* 8: 675 (1808), Thunberg, C.P., *Fl. Cap. (Thunberg)* 2: 7 (1818), Lehmann, J.G.C., *Pl. Asperif. Nucif.* 433 (1818), Roemer, J.J.; Schultes, J.A., *Syst. Veg. (ed. 16) [Roemer & Schultes]* 4: 10 & 712 (1819), Lehmann, J.G.C., *Icon. Descr. Nov. Stirp.* 1: t. 24 (1821), Thunberg, C.P., *Fl. Cap. (Thunberg, ed. 2)* 164 (1823), Lehmann, J.G.C., *Icon. Descr. Nov. Stirp.* 3: t. 24 (1823). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (lectotype UPS-THUNB!, isolectotype MEL!). – designated by Nordenstam & Buys (2010).

Echium verrucosum Sw., Gött. Gel. Anz. 152: 1514 (1817), non Thunberg in Fl. Cap. (Thunberg) 2,1: 8 (1818), Lehmann, J.G.C., Pl. Asperif. Nucif. 429 (1818), Roemer, J.J.; Schultes, J.A., Syst. Veg. (ed. 16) [Roemer & Schultes] 4: 712 (1819), Lehmann, J.G.C., Icon. Descr. Nov. Stirp. 4: t. 37 (1823); *Lobostemon verrucosus* (Sw.) H.Buek var. *verrucosus*, Linnaea 11: 138 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 8 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 35 (1904). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Hornstedt s.n.* (lectotype SBT!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Echium strigosum Thunb., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg) 2,1: 8 (1818), nom. illeg., non Swartz. in Gött. Gel. Anz. 152: 1514 (1817), Thunberg, C.P., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg, ed. 2) 164 (1823). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (holotype UPS-THUNB!).

Echium verrucosum Thunb., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg) 2,1: 8 (1818), nom. illeg., non Swartz in Gött. Gel. Anz. 152: 1514 (1817), Thunberg, C.P., Fl. Cap. (Thunberg, ed. 2) 164 (1823). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (lectotype UPS-THUNB!, isolectotype MEL!).

Lobostemon acutissimus H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 139 (1837), De Candolle; De Candolle, A., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 6 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 29 (1904); *Echium acutissimum* (H.Buek) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 51 (1924). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Worcester, Tulbaghskloof (Nieuwekloof), Tulbaghsthal, foot of Winterhoeksberg, am Witsenberg and Vogelvalei (77.9), *Ecklon; Zeyher s.n.* (lectotype S!, isolectotypes HBG!, MEL!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon breviflorus DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 10 (1846). Type: South Africa: Northern Cape, Modderfonteinberg, *Drège, J.F. 7844a* (holotype G-DC!, isotypes G!, K!, MEL!, P!).

Lobostemon thymelaeoideus DC. & A.DC. var. *thymelaeoideus*, Prodr. (DC.) 10: 11 (1846). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Nuwekloof, *Drège, J.F. 7846a* (lectotype G-DC!, isolectotypes BM!, G!, K!, MEL!, P!, P!, S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon thymelaeoideus DC. & A.DC. var. *setulosus* DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 11 (1846). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Hexrivier, *Drège, J.F. 7844b* (lectotype G-DC!, isolectotypes BM!, P!, S!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon thymelaeoideus DC. & A.DC. var. *longifolius* DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 11 (1846). Type: South Africa: Precise locality unknown, Cape of Good Hope, *Drège, J.F. 7846d* (holotype G-DC!, isotype P!).

Lobostemon wurmbii DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 11 (1846), Wright, C.H., Fl. Cap. (Thiselton-Dyer) 4: 29 (1904); *Echium wurmbii* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Western Cape, Wuppertal, *Drège, J.F. 7845* (holotype G-DC!, isotypes MEL!, P!, S!).

Lobostemon trigonus (Thunb.) H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 135 (1837); *Echium trigonum* Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap.: 33 (1794). Type: South Africa: Without locality, *Thunberg, C.P. s.n.* (lectotype UPS-THUNB!, isolectotype MEL!).

Lobostemon thunbergianus H.Buek, Linnaea 11: 135 (1837). Type: South Africa: Eastern Cape, Uitenhage, karroo like hills close to Swartkops River (2.10), *Ecklon 514* (lectotype MEL!, isolectotypes HBG!, HBG!, SAM!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

Lobostemon obtusifolius DC. & A.DC., Prodr. (DC.) 10: 7 (1846); *Echium obtusifolium* (DC. & A.DC.) I.M.Johnst., Contr. Gray Herb. 73: 52 (1924). Type: South Africa: Eastern Cape, Swartkops River, Drège, J.F. 7850 (lectotype G!). – designated by Buys & Nordenstam (2009).

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